

# Attracting and Retaining Math Majors

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# NC State Data





What Changed? (in the Math Program)

- Key decisions in the middle 1980's
  - Raised the admission requirements
  - Created a "bridge" class
- Gradual changes in other areas
  - Teaching
  - Advising
  - Extracurricular



## Key Factors in Attracting and Retaining Math Majors

- Good teaching
  - Calculus & "bridge" classes (attracting)
  - Upper level required courses (retaining)
- Small classes
  - "bridge" class, upper level classes
- Good advising
  - Academic, including placement & Plan of Study
  - Career advising
- Flexible major
  - Math electives chosen to boost career choice
  - Makes a good second major



# **Other Factors**

- Diverse faculty
- Math Competitions
- Math Club





# Math Honors Program



# Math Honors Program

- Founded in 1960's to
  - Challenge our best students
  - Prepare them for graduate study or rewarding postgraduate work
- Some gains from 1980 1990
- Dramatic success in the past 12 14 years

# What Changed?



# Evolution of the NC State Honors Program

- 1980's: figuring out how to identify, recruit and advise students
- 1990's-present: an aggressive advising system that guides talented students to opportunities inside and outside the university

23 Graduates 4 Pursue Math PhDs 3 Pursue Other PhDs

#### **108 Graduates**

30 Math PhDs

**29 Other PhDs** 



# Identification

- Choose your target (e.g. grad school-capable students)
- Identification classes
  - Look for strong performers in early proof-based classes
  - Talented or interested students need to take these classes ASAP
- Entering freshmen
  - Identify very advanced freshmen
  - Coordinate with Admissions
  - Advertise and make yourselves available!



# Recruitment

# Two things the students must hear



- "The Honors Program is exciting, challenging, and will open doors for you!"
  - Honors classes
  - Research
  - Summer Programs and Study Abroad
  - Post-graduate Opportunities
- "The Honors Program will work for you!"
  - Sit with the student and build a plan-of-study incorporating all of his/her educational goals



# NC State's Math Honors Program Requirements

- Admission
  - 3.5 GPA in math and overall
  - Recommendation of identification class professor
- Graduation
  - 2nd semester of analysis
  - Three graduate math courses
  - Research/Independent Study Project
- Our students leave ready for grad school



# The Program's Core: Advising

- Long-term personalized relationship
- Continuing monitoring and support
  - At least one serious conversation per term
- Covers all of undergraduate career and constantly presents opportunities
  - Academics, math and otherwise
  - Research, summer, and study abroad
- Includes post-graduate planning
  - Graduate school and fellowships
  - Jobs beyond math and academia



# How do I Build an Honors Program?

- Identify enthusiastic faculty
- Select leadership
- Build a committee of advisors
- Establish
  - Faculty responsibilities
  - Student requirements
- Coordinate with university





# **Faculty Roles**

Program Leadership

- Build Faculty Awareness
- Coordinate Advisors
- Find Opportunities
- University Liaison

### Advisors

- Enthusiastic
- Recruit
- Guide
- Encourage

### Everyone

- Identification
- Research Supervision
- Recommendation Letters

## What's the payoff?



# Math Grad Schools

• 1980's

Berkeley Indiana Rutgers VPI

## •1990's - present

Urbana-Champaign Princeton Berkeley Penn Cambridge, UK UT Austin Stanford Northwestern NYU **Ohio State** UCLA Duke Wisconsin Penn State Cornell UNC Maryland NC State Rutgers Tennessee



# Impact of Special Programs

NCSU students attending REUs, Budapest, etc. pursued PhDs at more prestigious schools.



\*Data Since 1990

Your honors program can channel students to these opportunities!



# And that's not all!

- 5 NSF's for 2nd majors
- 3 DoD Fellowships
- 2 Gates Fellowships
- 1 Fulbright
- 1 Ford Fellowship
- 5 Goldwater Scholarships



# **Key Points**

- Bright students are much more likely to reach their potential when
  - skillfully guided
  - presented with challenging opportunities
  - encouraged and supported
- Faculty efforts have maximum effect when strategically coordinated
- An Honors Program is a great way to achieve these goals



## So How Does This Work for Your Department?

**Overall Honors Program strategies of:** 

- Long-term personalized relationship
- Continuing monitoring and support
- Planning the undergraduate career and presenting opportunities
- Post-graduate planning

Can have a huge impact on every student and will grow your department